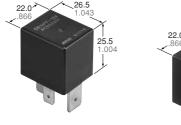


## HIGH POWER AUTOMOTIVE RELAY

# CB RELAYS





## **FEATURES**

- 40 A rating at 85°C 185°F
- ISO type terminals
- High shock resistance for drop test requirements (2 meters 6.6 feet)
- Low temperature rise all current carrying material is copper.
- Plug-in and PC board type

mm inch

## **SPECIFICATIONS**

## Contact

(1) Standard type (12V coil voltage)

Arrangement		1 Form A 1 Form C		High contact capacity (1 Form A)		
Dating	Nominal switching capacity	40 A 14 V DC	N.O.: 40 A 14 V DC         70 A 14 V DC (at 20 N.C.: 30 A 14 V DC           50 A 14 V DC         50 A 14 V DC (at 85 N.C.: 30 A 14 V DC			
Rating	Max. carry current (Initial) (at 85°C 185°F)	N.O.: 40 A 14 V DC	N.O.: 40 A 14 V DC N.C.: 30 A 14 V DC	N.O.: 40 A 14 V DC		
Initial contact resistance (Initial) (By voltage drop 6 V DC 1 A)		Typ. 2 m $\Omega$ (Standard 12 V type) Max. 15 m $\Omega$ (Standard 24 V type, Heat resistant type)				
Contact m	aterial	Ag alloy (Cadmium free)				
Min. switch	ning capacity#1	1 A 12 V DC (12 V DC), 1 A 24 V DC (24 V DC),				
Evecated	Mechanical (at 120 cpm)	Min. 106				
Expected life	Electrical (at rated load)	Flux-resistant type: Min. 10 <sup>5*1</sup> Sealed type: Min. 5 × 10 <sup>4</sup>				

#1 This value can change due to the switching frequency, environmental conditions, and desired reliability level, therefore it is recommended to check this with the actual load.

## (2) Standard type (24V coil voltage)

Arrangement		1 Form A	1 Form C	High contact capacity (1 Form A)	
Rating	Nominal switching capacity	20 A 28V DC	N.O.: 20 A 28 V DC N.C.: 10 A 28 V DC	20 A 28V DC	
	Max. carry current (Initial) (at 85°C 185°F)	20 A 28 V DC	N.O.: 20 A 28 V DC N.C.: 10 A 28 V DC	20 A 28 V DC	

\*1 All other specifications are the same as those of standard type (12V coil voltage)

## (3) Heat resistant type (12V, 24V coil voltage)

Type Arrangement			12V coil voltage			24V coil voltage		
		1 Form A 1	1 Form C	1 Form C (1 Form A)		1 Form C	High contact capacity (1 Form A)	
Rating	Nominal switching capacity	40 A 14V DC	N.O.: 40 A 14 V DC N.C.: 30 A 14 V DC	40 A 14V DC	20 A 28 V DC	N.O.: 20 A 28 V DC N.C.: 10 A 28 V DC	20 A 28 V DC	
	Max. carry current (Initial) (at 85°C 185°F)*	50 A 14 V DC	N.O.: 50 A 14 V DC N.C.: 30 A 14 V DC		25 A 28V DC	N.O.: 25 A 28 V DC N.C.: 10 A 28 V DC	25 A 28V DC	

\*1 All other specifications are the same as those of standard type (12V coil voltage)

\*2 PC board type

\* Current value in which carry current is possible when the coil temperature is 180°C 356°F.

Coil

Arrangement	Coil voltage	Nominal operating power
1 Form A,	12V DC	1.4W
1 Form C	24V DC	1.8W
High contact capacity	12V DC	1.8W (1.4W: PC board type)
(1 Form A)	24V DC	1.8W (1.4W: PC board type)

## Characteristics

Max. operating speed (at rated	load)		15 cpm		
Initial insulation resistance*2			Min. 20 MΩ (at 500 V DC)		
Between open		contacts	500 Vrms for 1 min.		
Initial breakdown voltage*3	Between contacts and coil		500 Vrms for 1 min.		
Operate time*4 (at nominal voltage)			Max. 15 ms (Initial)		
Release time (without diode)*4 (at nominal voltage)			Max. 15 ms (Initial)		
Shock resistance		Functional	Min. 200 m/s <sup>2</sup> {20 G}		
		Destructive	Min. 1,000 m/s <sup>2</sup> {100 G}		
Functional		Functional	10 Hz to 500 Hz, Min. 44.1m/s <sup>2</sup> {4.5G}		
Vibration resistance		Functional*5	10 Hz to 2,000 Hz, Min. 44.1m/s <sup>2</sup> {4.5G}		
(Not freezing and condensing at low temperature)		Ambient temp.	-40°C to +85°C -40°F to +185°F (Heat resistant type: -40°C to +125°C -40°F to +257°F)		
		Humidity	5% R.H. to 85% R.H.		
Mass			Approx. 33 g 1.16 oz		

## iviass

Remarks

<sup>\*1</sup> At nominal switching capacity, operating frequency: 2s ON, 2s OFF
<sup>\*2</sup> Measurement at same location as "Initial breakdown voltage" section

\*3 Detection current: 10 mA \*4 Excluding contact bounce time

## **TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**

 Head lights Starters

• EPS • ABS Head Lamp

## Tracter, Combine

ENVIRONMENT.

\*5 Time of vibration for each direction; X, Y, Z direction: 4 hours

\*6 Refer to Conditions for operation, transport and storage mentioned in AMBIENT

Y х,

Îz

## **ORDERING INFORMATION**

	СВ				
Contact arrangement	Protective construction	Heat resistant of types	Classification of types	Mounting classification	Coil voltage (DC)
1a: 1 Form A 1: 1 Form C 1aH: High contact capacity (1 Form A)	Nil: Sealed type F: Flux-resistant type	Nil: Standard type T: Heat resistant type	Nil: Standard type D: with diode inside R: with resistor inside	Nil: Plug-in type P: PC board type M: Bracket type	12, 24 V

Note: Bulk pakage: 50 pcs.; Case: 200 pcs.

## **TYPES**

## 1. Standard type

Contact arrangement	Mounting classification	Coil voltage, V DC	Part No.		
Contact analigement	Mounting classification	Coll voltage, v DC	Sealed type	Flux-resistant type	
	DC beard type	12V	CB1a-P-12V	CB1aF-P-12V	
	PC board type	24V	CB1a-P-24V	CB1aF-P-24V	
Form A	Diver in two	12V	CB1a-12V	CB1aF-12V	
FOIIII A	Plug-in type	24V	CB1a-24V	CB1aF-24V	
	Bracket type	12V	CB1a-M-12V	CB1aF-M-12V	
	Blacket type	24V	CB1a-M-24V	CB1aF-M-24V	
	PC board type	12V	CB1-P-12V	CB1F-P-12V	
	P C board type	24V	CB1-P-24V	CB1F-P-24V	
Form C	Diver in two	12V	CB1-12V	CB1F-12V	
Form C	Plug-in type	24V	CB1-24V	CB1F-24V	
	Bracket type	12V	CB1-M-12V	CB1F-M-12V	
		24V	CB1-M-24V	CB1F-M-24V	
	DC beard type*	12V	CB1aH-P-12V	CB1aHF-P-12V	
	PC board type*	24V	CB1aH-P-24V	CB1aHF-P-24V	
ligh contact consolity (1 Form A)	Plug in type	12V	CB1aH-12V	CB1aHF-12V	
ligh contact capacity (1 Form A)	Plug-in type	24V	CB1aH-24V	CB1aHF-24V	
	Dreeket ture	12V	CB1aH-M-12V	CB1aHF-M-12V	
	Bracket type	24V	CB1aH-M-24V	CB1aHF-M-24V	

## Air conditioner

## 2. Heat resistant type

Contract arrangement	Maximum algoritization		Par	t No.
Contact arrangement	Mounting classification	Coil voltage, V DC	Sealed type	Flux-resistant type
		12V	CB1a-T-P-12V	CB1aF-T-P-12V
	PC board type	24V	CB1a-T-P-24V	CB1aF-T-P-24V
Form A	Diver in two	12V	CB1a-T-12V	CB1aF-T-12V
FOITILA	Plug-in type	24V	CB1a-T-24V	CB1aF-T-24V
	Dreeket ture	12V	CB1a-T-M-12V	CB1aF-T-M-12V
	Bracket type	24V	CB1a-T-M-24V	CB1aF-T-M-24V
	PC board type	12V	CB1-T-P-12V	CB1F-T-P-12V
		24V	CB1-T-P-24V	CB1F-T-P-24V
I Form C	Plug-in type	12V	CB1-T-12V	CB1F-T-12V
i Folili C		24V	CB1-T-24V	CB1F-T-24V
	Procket type	12V	CB1-T-M-12V	CB1F-T-M-12V
	Bracket type	24V	CB1-T-M-24V	CB1F-T-M-24V
	PC board type*	12V	CB1aH-T-P-12V	CB1aHF-T-P-12V
	PC board type*	24V	CB1aH-T-P-24V	CB1aHF-T-P-24V
ligh contact conscitu (1 Form A)	Plug in type	12V	CB1aH-T-12V	CB1aHF-T-12V
High contact capacity (1 Form A)	Plug-in type	24V	CB1aH-T-24V	CB1aHF-T-24V
	Procket type	12V	CB1aH-T-M-12V	CB1aHF-T-M-12V
	Bracket type	24V	CB1aH-T-M-24V	CB1aHF-T-M-24V

\* Regarding solder, this product is not MIL (Military Standard) compliant. Please evaluate solder mounting by the actual equipment before using.

## COIL DATA (at 20°C 68°F)

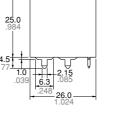
Contact arrangement	Nominal voltage, V DC	Pick-up voltage, V DC*	Drop-out voltage, V DC	Nominal current, mA	Coil resistance, $\Omega$	Nominal operating power, W	Usable voltage range, V DC
1 Form A	12	Max. 3 to 7	Min. 1.2 to 4.2	117±10%	103±10%	1.4	10 to 16
1 Form C	24	Max. 6 to 14	Min. 2.4 to 8.4	75±10%	320±10%	1.8	20 to 32
		Mary Orte 7	Max. 3 to 7 Min. 1.2 to 4.2	117±10%	103±10%	1.4 (PC board type)	10 to 16
High contact		Max. 3 to 7		150±10%	80±10%	1.8	
capacity (1 Form A)		4 Max. 6 to 14	Min. 2.4 to 8.4	58±10%	411±10%	1.4 (PC board type)	20 to 32
				75±10%	320±10%	1.8	

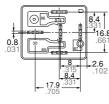
\* Other pick-up voltage types are also available. Please contact us for details.

## DIMENSIONS

## 1. PC board type







 Dimension:
 General tolerance

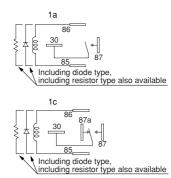
 Max. 1mm .039 inch:
 ±0.1 ±.004

 1 to 3mm .039 to .118 inch:
 ±0.2 ±.008

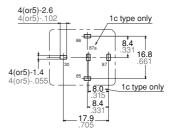
 Min. 3mm .118 inch:
 ±0.3 ±.012

Schematic (Bottom view)

mm inch



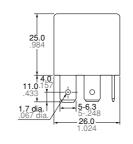


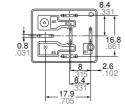


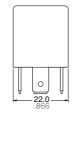
νĮ

22.0

## 2. Plug-in type







## **Dimension:**

Max. 1mm .039 inch: 1 to 3mm .039 to .118 inch: ±0.2 ±.008

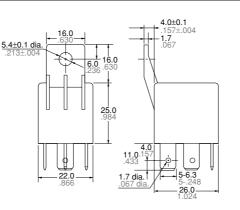
## General tolerance

 $\pm 0.1 \pm .004$ Min. 3mm .118 inch: ±0.3 ±.012

### mm inch

## 3. Bracket type





Schematic (Bottom view) 1a

Schematic (Bottom view)

Including diode type, including resistor type also available

Including diode type, Lincluding resistor type also available

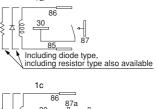
1a

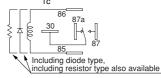
1c

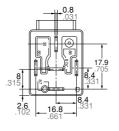
30 85

86 87a

86 30







Dimension: Max. 1mm .039 inch: 1 to 3mm .039 to .118 inch: ±0.2 ±.008 Min. 3mm .118 inch:

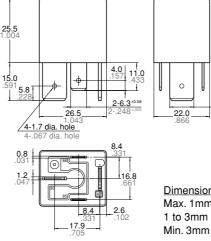
General tolerance

 $\pm 0.1 \pm .004$ ±0.3 ±.012

### Schematic (Bottom view)

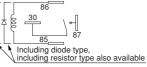


4. High contact capacity type (Plug-in terminal type)



Dimension:	General tolerance
Max. 1mm .039 inch:	<b>±0.1</b> ±.004
1 to 3mm .039 to .118 inch:	<b>±0.2</b> ±.008
Min. 3mm .118 inch:	<b>±0.3</b> ±.012

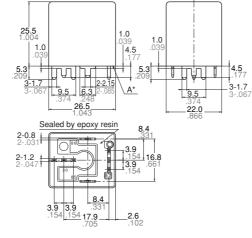
2-9.5<sup>±0.06</sup>



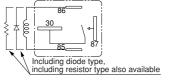
CB

## High contact capacity type (PC board terminal type)

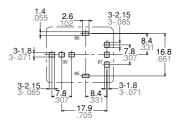




### Schematic (Bottom view)



PC board pattern



 Dimension:
 General tolerance

 Max. 1mm .039 inch:
 ±0.1 ±.004

 1 to 3mm .039 to .118 inch:
 ±0.2 ±.008

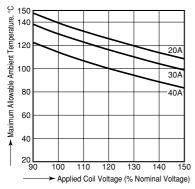
 Min. 3mm .118 inch:
 ±0.3 ±.012

\* Intervals between terminals is measured at A surface level.

## **REFERENCE DATA**

## CB RELAYS Standard type (Heat resistant type)

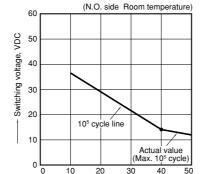
1. Ambient temperature and current value in which carry current is possible \*Precondition: Initial



Asssumption:

Maximum mean coil temperature = 180°C

 Curves are based on 1.4W (Nominal power consumption of the unsupprressed coil at nominal voltage)

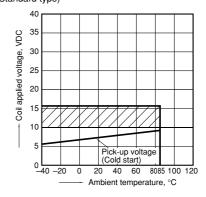


Switching current, A

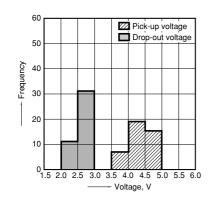
2. Max. switching capability (Resistive load)

(Standard type)

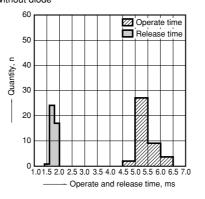
### 3. Ambient temperature and operating temperature range (Standard type)



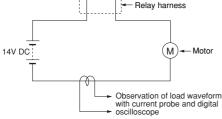
4. Distribution of pick-up and drop-out voltage Sample: CB1-P-12V, 42pcs.



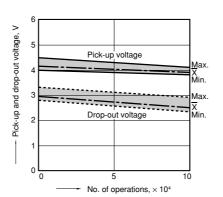
5. Distribution of operate and release time Sample: CB1-P-24V, 42pcs. \* Without diode



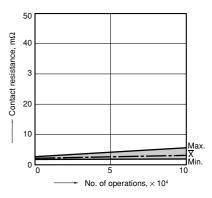
## 6-(1). Electrical life test (Motor free) Sample: CB1F-12V, 5pcs. Load: 25A 14V DC, motor free actual load Switching frequency: (ON:OFF = 1s:9s) Ambient temperature: Room temperature Circuit



Change of pick-up and drop-out voltage



## Change of contact resistance



Load current waveform

Inrush current: 80A, Steady current: 25A,

6-(2). Electrical life test (Lamp load)

Switching frequency: (ON:OFF = 1s:8s) Ambient temperature: Room temperature

> ~ 0

Load: 45/65Wx5 parallel, 14V DC, halogen lamp

- Relay

BBBBB

Halogen lamp 12V 45/65W

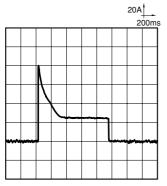
Observation of load waveform with
 current probe and digital oscilloscope

Sample: CB1F-12V, 5pcs.

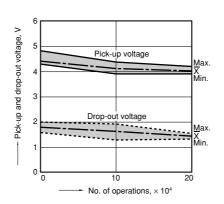
actual load

14V DC

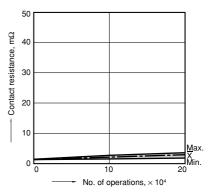
Circuit



Change of pick-up and drop-out voltage



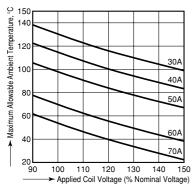
## Change of contact resistance



# Load current waveform Inrush current: 100A, Steady current: 20A, 200ms

## CB RELAYS High capacity type (Heat resistant type)

1. Ambient temperature and current value in which carry current is possible \*Precondition: Initial

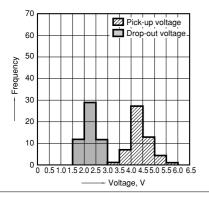


Asssumption:

• Maximum mean coil temperature = 180°C

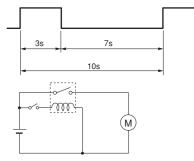
 Curves are based on 1.4W (Nominal power consumption of the unsupprressed coil at nominal voltage)

4. Distribution of pick-up and drop-out voltage Sample: CB1aHF-12V, 53pcs.

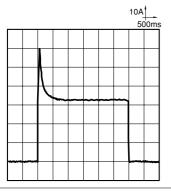


7-(1). Electrical life test (Motor free)

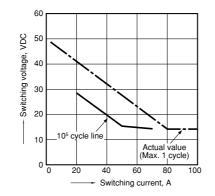
Sample: CB1aH-12V, 3pcs. Load: Inrush current: 64A/Steady current: 35A Fan motor actual load (motor free) 12V DC Switching frequency: (ON:OFF = 3s:7s) Ambient temperature: Room temperature Circuit

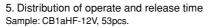


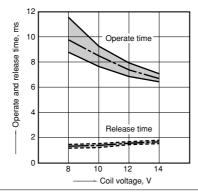
Load current waveform Inrush current: 64A, Steady current: 35A,



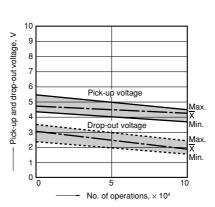
2. Max. switching capability (High capacity type)

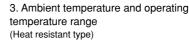


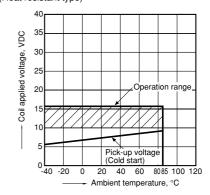




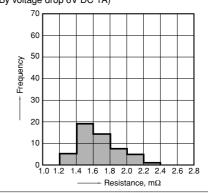
Change of pick-up and drop-out voltage



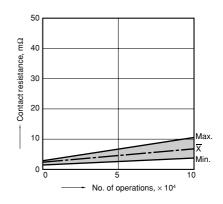




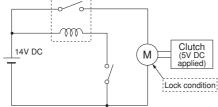
6. Contact resistance Sample: CB1aHF-12V, 53pcs. (By voltage drop 6V DC 1A)







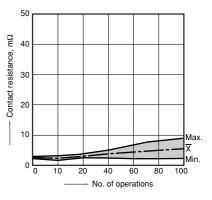
7-(2). Electrical life test (Motor lock) Sample: CB1aH-12V, 5pcs. Load: 100A 14V DC Magnet clutch actual load (lock condition) Switching frequency: (ON:OFF = 1s:9s) Ambient temperature: Room temperature Circuit



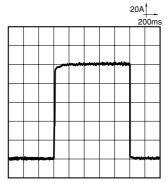
Pick-up and drop-out voltage, V Pick-up voltage Max Min 3 Max Min 0 Drop-out voltag 0 0 10 20 40 60 80 100 No. of operations

Change of pick-up and drop-out voltage

Change of contact resistance



Load current waveform 100A 14V DC



## Cautions regarding the protection element

## 1. Part numbers without protection elements

## 1) 12 V models

When connecting a coil surge protection circuit to these relays, we recommend a Zener diode with a Zener voltage of 24 V or higher, or a resistor ( $680\Omega$  to  $1,000\Omega$ ). When a diode is connected to the coil in parallel, the release time will slow down and working life may shorten. Before use, please check the circuit and verify that the diode is not connected in parallel to the coil drive circuit.

### 2) 24 V models

When connecting a coil surge protection circuit to these relays, we recommend a Zener diode with a Zener voltage of 48 V or higher, or a resistor (2,800 $\Omega$  to 4,700 $\Omega$ ).

When a diode is connected to the coil in parallel, the release time will slow down and working life may shorten. Before use, please check the circuit and verify that the diode is not connected in parallel to the coil drive circuit.

## 2. Part numbers with diodes

These relays use a diode in the coil surge protection element. Therefore, the release time is slower and the working life might be shorter compared to part numbers without protection elements and part numbers with resistors. Be sure to use only after evaluating under actual load conditions.

### 3. Part numbers with resistors

This part number employs a resistor in the coil surge protection circuit; therefore, an external surge protection element is not required. In particular, when a diode is connected in parallel with a coil, the revert time becomes slower which could adversely affect working life. Please check the circuit and make sure that a diode is not connected in parallel with the coil drive circuit.

## For Cautions for Use, see Relay Technical Information.

# Panasonic

Panasonic Electric Works Corporation of America

## **Application Note**

5/07

## **Automotive Relays – Engine Cooling Fan**

Internal combustion engines work by igniting high energy fuels such as diesel or gasoline in a small enclosed space to generate an incredible amount of pressure caused by expanding gases. A significant amount of heat is needed to ensure efficient combustion. However, heat must also be contained to avoid damage to o-rings, seals and moving parts. The engine cooling fan generally activates when the engine temperature exceeds a set value. Engine cooling fans are commonly used in commercial, industrial, agriculture and construction equipment.

An automotive relay is used to control the power to the cooling fan. For safety reasons, a cooling fan relay is located outside the cabin, usually under the hood. The coil of the relay is activated by a thermostat switch. When the relay is energized, the fan starts. Typically, engine cooling fans draw significant current thus generating significant heat on the relay contacts. The duty cycle must be kept short, increasing the number of cycles on the relay. This will reduce the life of the relay to shorter operating hours. When using the heat resistant type relay, the duty cycle could be increased, thus reducing the number of cycles on the relay. This will increase the number of useful operating hours of the relay.

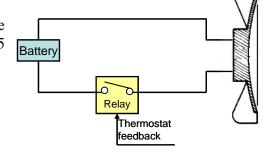
In this application, the relay is controlling the fan motor. Depending on the size of motor, the switching current requirement could range from  $10 \sim 25$  Amps. Some of the key relay characteristics for this application are:

- 1) Relay sealing IP67 quality of the seal is a key due to the usage environment.
- 2) High temperature & high power operation Helping increase duty cycle thus increasing relay life.
- 3) High inrush current capability Motors have inrush current roughly 5 times the steady state current.

The CB relay offers sealed construction and high inrush current capability with standard ISO terminal layout. In addition, the CB is now available in a heat resistant, high capacity version. Competitive models for the CB relay are Tyco's VF4/VF7 series and Song Chuan 896/896H series.



CB – Heat Resistant Type <u>Switching capacity</u>: 40A and 70A <u>Seal</u>: IP54 and IP67 <u>Operating temperature</u> : -40 ~ +125°C (-40 ~ +85 °C for standard type)



## **Panasonic ideas for life**